**PLEASE COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING ON A SEPARATE SHEETS OF PAPER.**

1. As cities emerged in the United States of America, HOW & WHY did the middle-class population change, adjust, and shift?
2. What is a skyscraper? How did they get their nickname, and WHY did they become so popular in cities?
3. What is an immigrant? Why did so many of them decide to live in cities (urban areas)?
4. What is Nativism? How would you describe nativism in America?
5. What did immigrants do once they arrived in a large city?
6. What was the ‘Gentlemen’s Agreement’ that the American government involved itself in?
7. Who was Boss Tweed? Where was he involved in politics, and why did he make such a name for himself?
8. What is Social Darwinism? What group of Americans was it popular with (which class (es) would tend to support it, and why?
9. The so-called ‘Gilded Age’ in America occurred between what years? What was ironic about this time period’s nickname?
10. What is a political machine? What was the purpose of it?
11. What was Andrew Carnegie known for?
    1. What was the significance Gospel of Wealth?
12. What did the Populist Political Party want for all Americans? Specifically, what areas of society did they want reformed, HOW & WHY?
13. How would one characterize Wm. J. Bryan’s attempt at pleasing the Populist and Democratic Parties at the same time?
14. Who was Ida B. Wells, and why is she still considered to be one of the most ardent defenders of democracy in American History?
15. How did leaders of the Democratic Party, during the Gilded Age, try to discourage poor white farmers from joining with African-Americans in the Populist movement?
16. What was the significance of the Supreme Court case Plessy v. Ferguson? What was it about? What was the ultimate decision by the court? How was the decision received by the majority of Americans?
17. Who were Booker T. Washington, W.E.B. DuBois, and Marcus Garvey? How were they alike, different and in what ways?
18. How would you describe each of the following: Social Darwinism, Laissez-faire, and Social Gospel and the *Gospel of Wealth*.